

2020 腾飞专升本全日制测试卷（七）

大学英语

Part I. Vocabulary and Structure (60 points)

Directions: There are 60 incomplete sentences in this part. For each sentence there are four choices marked A, B, C, and D. You should decide on the best choice and mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the centre.

1. They didn't go home _____ they had finished the task.
A. since B. unless C. because D. until
2. It suddenly occurred to me that we could _____ the police for help.
A. ask B. look C. tell D. meet
3. The manager often requires us never to _____ till tomorrow what we can do today.
A. come up B. put off C. turn on D. give out
4. Having heard so much about Mr. Smith, they were _____ to meet him.
A. eager B. nice C. urgent D. earnest
5. All the traveling _____ are to be paid by the company if you travel on business.
A. charges B. money C. prices D. expenses
6. It was the driver's carelessness that _____ the traffic accident.
A. resulted at B. resulted with C. resulted in D. resulted from
7. The police are _____ the traffic accident that happened yesterday.
A. looking down upon B. looking forward to C. looking into D. looking after
8. At the sight of her long-lost friend, she could hardly _____ her tears.
A. give in B. turn back C. hold back D. keep away from
9. —Shall we invite Tim.
-----No, it's too late to invite any more people. _____, he hates parties, you know.
A. Except B. Beside C. Besides D. But
10. Surprisingly, the accident did very little _____ to either of the cars.
A. damage B. danger C. effect D. confusion
11. If you _____ your children well, you will be proud of them.
A. catch up B. bring up C. take up D. grow up
12. The old-fashioned chair in the living room has been _____ from my great Grandmother.
A. handed over B. handed down C. handed out D. handed in
13. Whenever we planned our vacations, mother could always offer some _____ suggestions.
A. careful B. practical C. effective D. efficient
14. It is not always reliable to make a conclusion on the _____ of the first impression.
A. basic B. base C. basement D. basis
15. He set off one hour earlier to _____ he could catch the 12 o'clock train.
A. believe B. find C. make sure D. look
16. She finally decided to obtain a _____ from the bank in order to buy a house.
A. finance B. capital C. loan D. profit

17. The authority urged the rebellious party to _____ their arms and come back to the negotiating table.
A. lay over B. lay off C. lay out D. lay down
18. His application for the position was _____ by the employer because of his qualifications.
A. turned out B. turned on C. turned down D. turned up
19. The travelers _____ 300 miles a day by car when they were in Africa.
A. passed B. took C. covered D. brought
20. There seemed to be no _____ to their financial problems.
A. Method B. function C. decision D. solution
21. ---Mom, which of these coats do you like best?
----- . They are both expensive and less warm.
A. None B. Nothing C. Neither D. Either
22. _____ did I feel they were being unreasonable.
A. At no time B. At a time C. At one time D. For a time
23. She was talking about her _____ as a nurse in a hospital, which we had never heard of.
A. expenses B. excuses C. experiences D. expressions
24. I'd rather you _____ make any comment on the issue for the time being.
A. don't B. wouldn't C. didn't D. shouldn't
25. It has been quite a long time _____ the two companies set up a business relationship.
A. although B. because C. if D. since
26. Dinner will be ready _____. Let's go and wash our hands.
A. at all B. at least C. just now D. right away
27. The police are _____ the traffic accident that happened yesterday.
A. looking down upon B. looking forward to C. looking into D. looking after
28. He talks as if he _____ everything in the world.
A. does know B. has known C. knew D. know
29. William suggested _____ a party for Elizabeth who was going to retire soon.
A. held B. to hold C. holding D. holds
30. The young man lost his job last month, but it wasn't long _____ he found a new position in my company.
A. before B. while C. as D. after
31. You _____ all those calculations! We have a computer to do this sort of things.
A. needn't have done B. can't have done C. mustn't have done D. couldn't have done
32. Tom might not have made such a serious mistake if he _____ your advice.
A. followed B. follows C. had followed D. has followed
33. Young _____ he is, he has proved to be an able salesman.
A. that B. who C. as D. which
34. When I got my first job, I _____ early. But nowadays I usually stay in bed until late morning.
A. could get up B. used to getting up C. was used to get up D. used to get up
35. My mother asked me where _____ the key.
A. did I leave B. I have left C. I had left D. had I left
36. The young man cheated his friend of much money, _____ was disgraceful.
A. it B. who C. that D. which

37. I felt so embarrassed that I couldn't do anything but _____ there when I first met my present boss.
A. to sit B. sitting C. sat D. sit
38. The sales manager had his secretary _____ a press conference for their new products.
A. arrange B. to arrange C. have arranged D. arranged
39. The scientist wanted to keep people _____ about the breakthrough in their experiment.
A. inform B. informing C. informed D. to inform
40. The advertising company recently hired a designer _____ had once won a prize in a national contest.
A. whose B. which C. whom D. who
41. she believed that Mr. Smith had taken _____ of all the opportunities to get the position.
A. Profit B. benefit C. interest D. advantage
42. Solar energy is a new kind of energy _____ that we can use to replace the traditional energy.
A. root B. origin C. source D. pool
43. ----I am still working on my project.
----Oh, you'll miss the deadline. Time is _____.
A. Running out B. going out C. giving out D. coming out
44. It doesn't matter _____ you pay in cash or by credit card in this store.
A. how B. whether C. what D. why
45. No bank will want _____ interest rates when the prices of goods keep rising.
A. cutting down B. being cut down C. to cut down D. to be cut down
46. We enjoyed ourselves very much at the party; you _____ with us.
A. should have come B. must have come C. must come D. should come
47. There was a heavy fog this morning, so none of the planes could _____.
A. get through B. take off C. pull out D. break away
48. Albert Einstein, a great scientist in the 20th century, once _____ an offer of one thousand dollars a minute to speak on the radio during World War II.
A. turned down B. turned up C. turned out D. turned in
49. Her sister always spends so much _____ her clothes that she can't manage to live with her salary.
A. for B. in C. at D. on
50. My own problems seem significant _____ those of others.
A. compared B. comparing C. compared with D. comparing with
51. Have you seen the lion _____ under that big tree.
A. lying B. laying C. lain D. lay
52. You can make your dreams come _____ as long as you work hard at them.
A. actual B. false C. true D. visible
53. Since five courses are provided, you are free to choose _____ one that suits you best.
A. whatever B. whichever C. whenever D. wherever
54. The most important is not _____ you do, but _____ you do it.
A. when ; how B. what; what C. what; how D. how; what
55. If you want to pass the exam, you should changed your attitude _____ learning.

A. of B. on C. in D. toward

56. My job as a research assistant is very specialized _____, which demands a lot of academic knowledge.

A. in nature B. in heart C. in case D. in that

57. If you are interested in this position, you can _____ to our personnel department for an interview.

A. arrange B. apply C. appreciate D. appoint

58. The _____ between the rich and the poor has been widening.

A. growth B. fund C. fashion D. gap

59. She tried to explain this program by _____ of sign language.

A. event B. means C. route D. capacity

60. _____ some more time, and I will find a solution to the problem.

A. Giving me B. Given to me C. Give me D. Give to me

Part II. Reading Comprehension (50 points)

Directions: There are four passages in this part. Each passage is followed by five questions or unfinished statements. For each of them, there are four choices marked A, B, C and D. You should decide on the best choice and mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the centre.

Passage One.

Scientists discovered that atoms of some substances are radioactive. This means that they are unstable and can be split. The chain of splitting atoms releases great destructive energy and it was this discovery which led scientists to develop the idea of an atomic bomb. The American government secretly worked to produce such a bomb and the first version was much more powerful than anyone had thought.

By this time, the World War II had ended in Europe. But the Japanese refused to surrender, the Americans decided that by dropping an atomic bomb on Japan, they could end the war quickly and save more of their soldier's lives.

Soon after midnight on 6 August 1945, a bomb was dropped on the city of Hiroshima, a civilian target. No warning was given and there was total devastation. Almost all the buildings were destroyed and more than 100000 people died or were horribly wounded.

The Japanese military still did not want to surrender so three days later, the Americans dropped a second bomb on the city of Nagasaki, killing 45000 people. The Japanese government was discussing ending the war when they heard the news of Nagasaki. Finally, they surrendered and the World War II came to an end.

At first, the scientists who had built the bomb were pleased that it had helped to end the war. However, many would come to realize that they had helped to create the most terrible weapon known to man.

61. The first atomic bomb _____.

A. was less powerful B. was dropped in Nagasaki C. was a failure D. was tested in desert

62. "Surrender" means _____.

A. Give off B. give up C. surround D. surpass

63..The Americans dropped an atomic bomb _____.

- A. in order to destroy Japanese military forces
- B. in order to end the war and save their soldier's lives
- C. for the purpose of killing 100000 people
- D. to see if the bomb was powerful enough

64.The Americans dropped a second bomb in Japan _____.

- A. because the Japanese military had not surrendered
- B. because they wanted to kill more Japanese people
- C. because they wanted to show off the new weapon
- D. because the atomic bomb was the best weapon

65.What's the attitude scientists toward atomic bomb?

- A. Pleased
- B. worried
- C. disapproved
- D not mentioned

Passage Two

Airline companies are responsible for transporting your luggage. If you cannot recover it at the point of arrival, you must inform the airline immediately. They will carry out the necessary search. If the luggage is recovered, it will be delivered to your place of residence. If you wish to insure your luggage, you may do so at your own expense.

Some airlines restrict luggage weight to 44 pounds(20kg) ; in other cases, there is no weight restriction, but you are not allowed more than two pieces of luggage. Inquire about luggage allowances from the airline with which you will be traveling. However, you must pay extra for excess luggage, which is not reimbursed(补偿) by Canadian International Development Agency(CIDA).

Each suitcase, bag or package must be clearly labeled with your name and destination. If you do not know the exact destination address at the time of your departure, label your luggage in care of(由.....代收) the executing agency whose name appears in the Training Agreement, using the following model:

- Surname, first name
- Name of your country
- Address of the executing agency
- City, country, postal code
- Telephone number of executing agency

If you do not have this information, please label your luggage with the name and address of the institution you are to attend in Canada. If none of these details are available, you can use CIDA's address.

66. If you can't find your luggage at the point of arrival, airline companies will try to find it and _____.

- A. ask you to insure your luggage
- B. deliver it to where you live
- C. inform you about its recovery
- D. ask you to pay some money for it

67. Before taking your air trip, you have to make sure _____.

- A. of the restrictions on luggage
- B. of the insurance for luggage
- C. who will pay for the excess luggage
- D. how much CIDA will pay for the excess luggage

68. The charge for the excess luggage should be paid by_____.

- A. CIDA B. the passenger C. the insurance company D. the executing agency

69. In case you have no idea at all where to send your luggage, you can send it to the address of_____

- A. the institution you are to attend
B. the airline you travel with
C. the Canadian International Development Agency
D. the executive agency given in the Training Agreement

70. The passage is mainly about CIDA's advice on_____.

- A. the charge of your luggage B. the handling of your luggage
C. the insurance of your luggage D. the transportation of your luggage

Passage Three

Since we are social beings, the quality of our lives depends in large measure on our interpersonal relationships. One strength of human condition is our possibility to give and receive support from one another under stressful (有压力的) conditions. Social support makes up the exchanges of resources among people based on their interpersonal ties. Those of us with strong support systems appear better able to deal with major life changes and daily problems. People with strong social ties live longer and have better health than those without such ties. Studies over types of illnesses, from depression to heart disease, show that the presence of social support helps people defend themselves against illness, and the absence of such support makes poor health more likely.

Social support cushions stress in a number of ways. First, friends, relatives and co-workers may let us know that they value us. Our self-respect is strengthened when we feel accepted by others in spite of our faults and difficulties. Second, other people often provide us with informational support. They help us to define and understand our problems and find solutions to them. Third, we typically find social companionship supportive. Taking part in free-time activities with others helps us to meet our social needs while at the same time distracting us from our worries and troubles. Finally, other people may give us instrumental support—money aid, material resources, and needed services—that reduces stress by helping us resolve and deal with our problems.

71. The author mainly talks about_____.

- A. how to improve our interpersonal relationships B. people's health conditions
C. how to deal with daily worries and problems D. the importance of interpersonal relationships

72. Para.2 is mainly about _____.

- A. ways to reduce stress B. informational support
C. instrumental support D. social companionship

73. The word "cushion" in Para. 2 means_____.

- A. increase the effect of B. reduce the effect of
C. a mat placed beneath the carpet of a sofa D. a rug placed on the floor

74. Lending money to a person in trouble belongs to_____.

- A. the strengthening of self-respect B. social companionship
C. instrumental support D. informational support

75. According to the passage, which of the following is true?

- A. Playing chess with others in spare time is of informational support.
B. Social support enables us to succeed in dealing with all kinds of problems.
C. With social support, people will become perfect without any faults.
D. It's possible that people who have fewer social ties are in poor health.

Passage Four

One of the best-known proverbs must be "Early to bed, early to rise, makes a man healthy, wealthy and wise. "The promises of health, wealth and wisdom to those who join the ranks of the earlyretires and risers must be particularly appealing to many people in our contemporary society. There is no doubt that one of the greatest concerns of modern man is his health. It is estimated that in the United States 200 billion dollars are spent on health care each year. The medical field has grown into such a big business that it employs 4. 8 million people and it appears that in many places, more staff is needed to meet the demands of the people who are concerned about their physical well-being.

Much more interest has been shown in preventive(预防的) medicine in recent years. This is probably due in part to the increasing costs of medical treatment, but the writings of such people as Dr. Kenneth Cooper have also played an important role. In his book *Aerobics*, Dr. Cooper communicated his message of the benefits of exercise so effectively that many other authors have followed in his trail, and literally millions of readers have put on their sports shoes and taken to the highways and byways of America. A recent survey showed that over one million people are jogging. The last time I was in Honolulu, I was amazed to see hundreds of people, young and old, running for their lives, and I discovered many of them had run in the Hawaiian Marathon.

Exercise has also become a major part of conversation. At a dinner party recently, the president of a bank asked me, "You look like a runner; how far do you run each day?" A few days later when I appeared on a national television show, the host suddenly asked me if I was a regular runner. On both occasions the conversation turned to the subject of exercise and I found, as I have found wherever I have traveled recently, that this is a subject on many people's minds. Of course, there are still many people who are less enthusiastic about exercise. They appreciate the philosophy of Robert M. Hutchins who said, "Whenever the thought of exercise occurs to me, I lie down till it passes. "

76. The underlined word "retires". in Para.1 probably refers to _____.

- A. people who go to bed B. people who live in quiet places
C. people who have a lot of free time D. people who give up their work

77. The first paragraph indicates that medical workers _____.

- A. can make a lot of money
B. like running sports more than ordinary people
C. are more concerned with their own health
D. are in great demand

78. In the United States, medical treatment is _____.

A. expensive B. insufficient C. very effective D. cheap

79. The pronoun "it" in the last sentence of the passage means _____.

A. exercise B. the thought of exercise C. me D. nothing

80. The examples of conversation in the last paragraph are used _____.

A. to show the writer's love for travel

B. to prove that the writer was a good runner

C. to show people's interest in exercise

D. to prove that people are tired of old conversation topics

Part III. Translation (20 points)

Directions: In this part, there is one paragraph in English. Read the paragraph carefully and translate it into Chinese.

In the mind of Westerners, Chinese people have the closed connection to rice, basic food for the Chinese. For a long time, rice occupies a very important position in the Chinese diet. There is even a saying that "even a clever housewife cannot cook a meal without rice". people in south China plant an live on rice, while people in the most parts of North China cannot plant rice due to excessive dry and cold weather. The main crop there is wheat. In China, some people use flour to bake bread, while most people make steamed bread and noodles with flour.

Part IV. Writing(20 points)

Directions: For this part, you are required to write a composition of 120 to 180 words. Your writing should be based on the title and outline given below.

Parents' making Decisions for Their Children

1. 中国的家长习惯替孩子做决定，如选择学校，选择工作。
2. 分析这种现象给孩子带来的影响。
3. 谈谈你对此的看法。