

2020 腾飞专升本全日制测试卷 (三)

大学英语

Part I. Vocabulary and Structure (60 points)

Directions: There are 60 incomplete sentences in this part. For each sentence there are four choices marked A, B, C, and D. You should decide on the best choice and mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the centre.

1. The idea sounds very good. But will it work in _____?
A. practice B. place C. advance D. theory
2. Although he had told them not to keep us waiting, they made no _____ to speed up deliveries.
A. attention B. attempt C. action D. progress
3. "Which do you want, the red one or the black one?"
"_____ . How about showing me another one?"
A. Either B. Both C. Neither D. None
4. I'll stay with my parents for _____ this summer to take care of them.
A. sometimes B. sometime C. some time D. some times
5. _____ of them knew about the plan because it was top secret.
A. Some B. Any C. No one D. None
6. I'd like to take _____ of this opportunity to thank you for your hospitality during my visit.
A. advantage B. benefit C. interest D. profit
7. Cinderella took the medicine, but it didn't seem to have any _____ on her.
A. effect B. effective C. affect D. affective
8. We've got two TV sets, but we still can't watch anything because _____ works properly.
A. each B. either C. neither D. every
9. Much to the student's _____, the examination was postponed to the next Friday.
A. problem B. burden C. relief D. belief
10. Mary found _____ extremely hard to pass the driving test the enforcement of the new traffic regulations.
A. it B. this C. that D. what
11. I hadn't seen Victoria for years, but I _____ her voice on the telephone right away.
A. realized B. recognized C. discovered D. heard
12. -----Have you _____ your friend Bill recently?
-----No, he doesn't often write to me.
A. heard about B. heard of C. heard from D. received from
13. Jack can't find his dictionary. He must have _____ it in the classroom.
A. lost B. left C. forgotten D. found
14. It is foolish of Nancy to _____ Peter as her friend because he always lies to her.
A. respect B. admire C. judge D. regard

15. Simon does not _____ his fellow workers because he always lies to her.
A. get on with B. come up with C. do away with D. go on with
16. When Andrew was in South Africa, he _____ go to that coffee shop at the corner every day.
A. would B. should C. had away D. get away
17. He was always the last to leave the workshop to _____ the tools before cleaning it up.
A. take away B. put away C. throw away D. get away
18. John had to pause from time to time to wipe the sweat off his forehead, because the air-conditioning system _____.
A. broke in B. broke out C. broke up D. broke down
19. His idea of having weekly family meals together, which seemed difficult at first, has _____ wonderful changes in their lives.
A. got through B. brought about C. turned into D. resulted from
20. Ann listens to you; only you can _____ her to give up the foolish idea of dropping out of college.
A. suggest B. persuade C. tempt D. attract
21. The speaker did not mention many facts, so we asked him to be more _____.
A. specific B. special C. particular D. respective
22. He would have paid _____ for the house if the salesgirls had insisted because he really wanted it.
A. twice as much B. much as twice C. as much twice D. twice much as
23. There are three colors in the British flag, _____ red, white and blue.
A. rarely B. namely C. really D. actually
24. Angela told me a while ago that she couldn't wear her _____ sweatshirt because it doesn't go with anything else she has.
A. green comfortable dark B. dark green comfortable C. comfortable dark green D. dark comfortable green
25. A healthy life is generally thought to be _____ with fresh air, clean water, and homegrown food.
A. joined B. bound C. involved D. associated
26. -----I got another pair of shoes yesterday. Now I have no room for one more pair.
-----A woman can never have _____ many shoes.
A. very B. much C. too D. so
27. I have seldom seen my father _____ pleased with my progress as he is now.
A. so B. very C. too D. rather
28. The _____ you study English, the _____ progress you will make.
A. harder; many B. harder; much C. harder; most D. harder; more
29. You can make your dreams come _____ as long as you work hard at them.
A. actual B. false C. true D. visible
30. Numerous studies have shown that _____ the teacher's expectation, the greater the

achievement of the student.

A. the higher B.the highest C.as high D.the high

31. If we continue to argue over minor points,we won't get _____near a solution.

A. somewhere B.elsewhere C.everywhere D.anywhere

32. There are some _____flowers on the table.

A. unreal B.false C.artificial D.unnatural

33. As a cleaning woman,her _____duties include cleaning the desks and mopping the floor.

A. continuous B.routine C.initial D.constant

34. This year we'll produce _____steel as we did last year.

A. three times as much B.as three times much C.as much three as times D.three times much as

35. It is very _____of you to let us know you are going to be late.

A. considering B.considerate C.considerable D.considered

36. Physicists have made new discoveries that challenge our _____theories of the universe.

A. organized B.existed C.adapted D.established

37. _____,we went swimming in the river.

A.The weather being very hot B.It was a very hot day

C.The weather was very hot D.Being a very hot day

38.We should do as much as we can _____our country better and more beautiful.

A.make B.to make C.makes D.making

39. _____from the moon,our earth,with water _____seventy percent of its surface,appears as a "blue ball".

A.Seen;covering B.Seen;covered C.Seeing;covering D.Seeing;covered

40.It takes courage for one _____the huge task,to say nothing of fulfilling it in such a short time.

A.to be faced up to B.facing up to C.faces up to D.to face up to

41. _____in hospital,the patient kept in touch with the outside world by watching news programs on TV every day.

A.Lying B.Laying C.Lain D.Being laid

42.It is about time that you _____what a bad impression your impatience makes on people.

A.shall realize B.realize C.will realize D.realized

43.The professor recommended that students _____more extensive reading after class.

A.would so B.did C.do D.had done

44.John wishes that he _____in business instead of politics when he was at college.

A.majored B.had majored C.have majored D.major

45.If it had not rained yesterday,the construction workers _____their work as scheduled.

A.will finish B.would have finished C.will have finished D.would finish

46.Nancy required that her son _____to bed at 9 p.m. if he had to go school the second.

- A.go B.going C.goes D.went
- 47.If I _____ you,I wouldn't miss the chance to see the movie tomorrow evening.
A.be B.will be C.am D.were
- 48.I didn't attend the lecture because I was sick,but I wish I _____ there.
A.had been B.be C.were D.were
- 49.The chief engineer insisted that the new model _____ immediately before exhibited.
A.to test B.tests C.be tested D.will test
- 50.Most people have come to realize that it is high time the government _____ further measures to control the air pollution.
A.must take B.is taking C.took D.takes
- 51.It's high time we _____ strict measures to stop pollution.
A.will take B.take C.took D.have taken
- 52.The audience,most of _____ were art students,enjoyed the performance.
A.them B.whom C.that D.who
- 53.All _____ you can do to comfort her is to listen to her patiently.
A.what B.that C.which D.while
- 54.These apple trees, _____ I planted three years ago,have not borne any fruit yet.
A.that B.which C.what D.when
- 55.This is the only English-French dictionary _____ could be found in the teachers' reading room.
A.what B.that C.where D.which
56. _____ is known to the world,light travels much faster than sound.
A.As B.It C.That D.What
- 57.The only thing _____ bothered Chris was that his boss never replied to his email.
A.which B.that C.what D.as
- 58.We are expecting that the days will come soon _____ we will be able to breathe clean air again.
A.as B.when C.while D.since
- 59.After having lived in Canada for thirty years,Tom returned to the small town _____ he grew up.
A.which B.where C.that D.when
- 60.You are allowed to have just half an hour,after _____ you are supposed to submit your exam paper.
A.what B.which C.when D.that

Part II. Reading Comprehension (50 points)

Directions: There are four passages in this part. Each passage is followed by five questions or unfinished statements. For each of them, there are four choices marked A, B, C and D. You should decide on the best choice and mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the centre.

Passage One

Doctors are starting to find more and more information that suggests a connection between exercise and brain development. According to some research, it seems that exercise can make blood vessels, including those in the brain, stronger and more fully developed. The effects of

exercise on brain development can even be seen in babies. Babies who do activities that require a lot of movement and physical activity show greater brain development than babies who are less active. Margaret Barnes, pediatrician, believes in the importance of exercise. She thinks that many learning disabilities that children have in elementary school or high school can be traced back to a lack of movement as babies.

In studies with seniors, research has shown that exercise helps older people as well. The exercise does not have to be very difficult. The main goal is just to get the brain moving. This can improve people's short-term memory. And especially when people learn new movements, such as yoga or tai chi, it appears that new memory paths open up in the brain. This can improve people's short-term memory.

61. What is the main idea of this passage?

- A. How to take exercise B. How exercise helps the brain
C. How to enjoy music. D. How the brain can change

62. According to the passage, how does exercise affect the brain?

- A. It helps people think more clearly. B. It improves long-term memory.
C. It makes babies more intelligent D. It strengthens blood vessels

63. According to Margaret Barnes, many learning problems that children have in school may be caused by _____.

- A. low intelligence B. a lack of exercise when very young
C. social problems D. difficult relationships with teachers

64. Why are yoga and tai chi recommended to seniors?

- A. They are new movements B. They are good for memory
C. They can slow down their heart rate. D. They are good for joints

65. What type of patients does a pediatrician probably treat?

- A. Patients with mental problems B. Patients with physical problem
C. Children. D. Old people

Passage Two

It is exciting to apply for a job that really appeals to you. In making your application, there are a number of points for you to observe.

In your letter of application say just enough to give a good account of yourself without being wordy. If you are answering an advertisement, any information for which it asks must, of course, be given. This will usually cover your academic record and any further education and training. You may also be asked to give the names of one or two persons to supply references. For this purpose you should choose people who know you well enough to vouch (保证) for your character and ability; and to be polite, you should seek in advance their permission to be named as referees.

It will depend on circumstances how much you can carefully add about yourself. Your purpose is to bring to the notice of the employer any good reason why you rather than any of the other applicants should be chosen for the job. Therefore, if you feel you have any special skill or talent for the work, or particular interest in the line of the business, let it be known.

Finally, there is your use of language. You cannot go wrong if you keep your sentences and paragraphs short, making sure the sense is clear and well-expressed. Choose plain words so long as they convey the meaning.

66. The aim of writing a letter of application is to _____.

- A. indicate why you are the most suitable for the job
- B. reveal to the employer your academic record
- C. show your character and ability
- D. give more information about yourself

67. In your letter of application, try to _____.

- A. keep it as long as possible
- B. give more information about your education and training
- C. cover more of your academic record
- D. say briefly with enough information

68. The author suggests you choose _____ words so long as they express your meaning.

- A. Beautiful
- B. plain
- C. special
- D. particular

69. The underlined word "referees" in Paragraph 2 refers to people _____.

- A. who examine the application letters
- B. who write reference books for the employee
- C. who solve problems for the employers
- D. who give you reference letters

70. Which of the following would be the best title for this passage?

- A. Making a Job Application
- B. Effective Letter Writing
- C. Writing Letters to Employers
- D. Writing for Advertisements

Passage Three

Doctors have known for a long time that extremely loud noises can cause hearing damage or loss. The noise can be the sound of a jet airplane or machines in factories or loud music or other common sounds found at home or at work. A person only needs to hear the noise for a little more than one second to be affected. An American scientist has found that using aspirin can increase the temporary hearing loss or damage from loud noise. He did an experiment, using a number of male students at a university who all had normal hearing. He gave them different amounts of aspirin for different periods of time, and then he tested their hearing ability. He found that the students who aspirin a day for two days suffered much greater temporary hearing loss than those who did not use aspirin. The hearing loss was about two times as great. The scientist said millions of people in the United States use much larger amounts of aspirin than were used in the study. He said these people face a serious danger of suffering hearing loss from loud noise.

71. Hearing damage or loss may be caused by _____.

- A. loud music
- B. the sound of a jet airplane or machines
- C. common sounds at home or at work
- D. all of the above

72. The passage suggests that one's hearing _____.

- A. will be damaged even if he hears a loud noise for a little more than one second
- B. will be damaged even if he hears a loud noise for a little less than one second
- C. will not be damaged even if he hears a loud noise for a little more than one second
- D. will not be damaged even if he hears a loud noise for a little less than one second

73. According to this passage, we can draw a conclusion that aspirin _____.

- A. should never be taken more than four grams a day
- B. makes hearing damage from noise worse
- C. decreases hearing damage by two times

D. should never be taken for more than two days

74. Millions of Americans are in danger of suffering hearing loss from loud noise because they_____.

- A. take too much aspirin B. like listening to loud music
C. make loud noise at home and at work D often take jet airplanes

75. The scientist found from his experiment that_____ a day for two days would affect a son's hearing.

- A.one gram of aspirin B two grams of C.three grams of aspirin D. four grams of

Passage Four

Ancient people had little idea of the nature of the earth's surface. But if they lived on the seashore, they knew that there was land and sea.

People who lived near the sea noticed that there were two kinds of land. There were, first little pieces of land surrounded by sea. One Latin word for "sea" is "salum" which means "salt". This is because sea water, unlike rainwater, contains salt-it is salty. So a piece of land in the sea was in salt in Latin, and this became isle in English

Then there was another kind of land that went on and on. It was "continuous" land, and so became known as continent in English from the Latin "contiens" meaning continuous. In English we also speak of continent as the mainland ("main" comes from the Latin "magnus" meaning great! as opposed to island (isle-land).

To the ancient Greek, there seemed to be three continents separated by sea. The Mediterranean Sea, in fact, gets its name from the Latin "medius" (middle) and "terra" (land). It was a sea that lay in the middle, with three bodies of land around it. The three continents-Asia, Europe and Africa---are actually connected by land. Africa and Asia are connected by only the small Sinai Isthmus. from the Greek "isthmus" meaning a "narrow passage" but Europe and Asia are connected by land for a thousand miles or more and it is customary to speak of Europe as a continent. Many geographers speak of the landmass of Asia plus Europe as Eurasia, and Eurasia plus Africa is sometimes called the World Island. The three together are surrounded by sea, so they form a large island, and they contain about 85 percent of the earth's population.

76. People in ancient times knew_____.

- A. a lot about land and sea
B. how the continents were connected
C. little about the surface of the earth
D. many people lived on the World Island

77. The word "continent" comes from_____ language.

- A. the Latin B. the Roman C. the Greek D. the Hebrew

78. "Eurasia" is the name for the continents of_____.

- A. Europe and Asia B. Europe and Africa C. Africa and Asia D. Europe, Asia and Africa

79. What connects Asia and Africa?

A. A small island. B. A large desert. C. A narrow passage. D. A wide land.

80. About 85% of the population in the world are living_____.

A. in Europe B. in Asia C. in Eurasia D. on the World Island

Part III. Translation (20 points)

Directions: In this part, there is one paragraph in English. Read the paragraph carefully and translate it into Chinese.

Online learning is no easier than learning in regular classrooms. In fact, many students say it requires much more time and effort. Requirements for online courses are no less than those of regular quality courses. Successful students, however, see online learning as a convenient way to their education-not an easier way.many online students sit at computers for hours at a time during evenings or weekends In order to complete their assignments. The time when other people have finished and are having fun is most likely the time when online students do their course work.Online students need to commit 4 to 15 hours a week for each course.

Part IV. Writing(20 points)

Directions: For this part, you are required to write a composition of 120 to 180 words. Your writing should be based on the title and outline given below.

- 1.人的一生中，可能会遇到一些灾难事件，给我们的生活带来意外的打击。
- 2.面对灾难，我们应该坚强，不要过于沉湎于悲痛，要积极面对人生。
- 3.我的看法。